

## Náhled testu Angličtina LDF ZS 2016/2017

### Pokyny k vypracování testu:

Způsob vyhodnocení: Při vyhodnocení budou za nesprávné odpovědi stržnuty body.

#### Blok otázek 1

**Pokyny k bloku otázek:** Complete the text using words from the menu (see example). There are more words than you need. Each word may only be used once.

1. ENERGY CRISIS? 10 b.

Did you know that the world population grows at a quarter of a million people per day? This, of course, increases the overall (*example*) consumption of energy. Our world is probably going to  an energy crisis in the not-too-distant future. For the time being there are  supplies of oil. But this situation cannot  forever. Oil supplies are finite, and what happens when the world's  are exhausted? There is a world-wide search  new sources of energy.

In Great Britain, the people are  fortunate. They have North Sea oil and , and these will give them self-sufficiency for another couple of decades. They also have  amount of coal. According to some , Britain's coal supplies could last for another sixty years. That should give them a breathing space at least  alternative sources of energy are developed.

*Vyberte nebo doplňte správné odpovědi do znění otázky.*

#### Blok otázek 2

**Pokyny k bloku otázek:** Read the text and choose one of the options that fits into the space. There is only one correct answer.

*Example:* What \_\_\_ Jim write yesterday?

a) was b) has c) did d) is

The correct answer is **did**.

2. I think he is \_\_\_\_\_ his time looking for a job there; they are not taking any staff on at present. 1 b.

*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*

- spending  
 losing  
 missing  
 wasting  
 neodpovídat na tuto otázku

3. Mary just went on typing without \_\_\_\_\_. 1 b.

*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*

- say nothing

- telling nothing
- tell something
- saying anything
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
4. I thought those apartments \_\_\_\_\_ most comfortable. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- is considered
- are considering
- considered
- were considered
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
5. The horse ran \_\_\_\_ but it wasn't a good jumper. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- fastly
- rapidly
- fast
- high
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
6. Are there many clouds in the \_\_\_\_\_? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- water
- snow
- sky
- sand
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
7. Jim told us he \_\_\_\_\_ at eight o'clock, but it is already a quarter to nine. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- would come
- is coming
- will come
- will be coming
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
8. Did you read the \_\_\_\_ book, Jim? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- whole

- all
- each
- every
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
9. \_\_\_ for his birthday. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- There were given to him £50
- £50 given to him
- He was given £50
- He was been given £50
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
10. My friends want to buy an expensive car. They had to take a large \_\_\_ from the bank. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- loan
- debt
- finance
- capital
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
11. His wife's death was a terrible shock and it took him a long time to\_\_\_\_\_ it. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- get over
- get round
- come through
- go over
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
12. The little boy climbed up the tree and sat on a \_\_\_\_\_. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- branch
- root
- twig
- leaf
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
13. We spent the afternoon \_\_\_ blackberries in the wood. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- cutting

- picking
- gaining
- taking
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
14. The bus was overcrowded; luckily, we didn't have \_\_\_\_\_. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- many luggages
- much bags
- many luggage
- much luggage
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
15. John and I \_\_\_ friends since we were children. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- were
- have been
- been
- are being
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
16. Some trees \_\_\_ their leaves in the autumn. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- fell
- lose
- throw
- leave
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku

### Blok otázek 3

**Pokyny k bloku otázek:** *Read the text and choose one of the options. Only one answer is correct.*

17. *From the daily press* 1 b.  
Fast food restaurants work hard to get more and more customers. Big lights and TV advertisements are not enough. The waitresses wear special uniforms, there are lots of big mirrors and bright colours. Many of the fast food places have special offers for families, and do their best to attract children and teenagers. **Some** even organize children's birthday parties. For busy mothers with no ideas and plenty of money, a birthday party at McDonald's can save a lot of time and trouble.  
**The word some in the text stands for ...**  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- mothers on maternity leave.
- fast food restaurants.
- families.

- teenagers.
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
18. *From an article about coca* 1 b.  
People in Europe know that *coca* is a tropical shrub from whose leaves an alkaloid drug can be extracted. The drug is used as a narcotic and local anaesthetic. Most of Peru's native inhabitants both chew coca leaf and brew it as a tea, just as they have done for at least 3,500 years. In its raw form, the coca leaf contains less than one-half of one percent of the alkaloid cocaine. In this form, cocaine is a mild stimulant and its effect on the user is more or less equivalent to **THAT** of caffeine. In 1961 a United Nations treaty, however, prohibited international commerce in the coca leaf except for use in pharmaceuticals and as a flavouring agent.  
**The word THAT in the first part of the text stands for**  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- user
- percentage
- effect
- leaf
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
19. *From an article* 1 b.  
These days many students and workers complain that they never have enough time to accomplish tasks. The hours and minutes seem to slip away before many planned chores get done. According to time management experts, the main reason for this is that most people fail to set priorities about what to do first. They get tied down by trivial, time-consuming matters and never complete the important ones. One simple solution often used by those at the top is to keep lists of tasks to be accomplished daily and check them regularly through the day.  
**Which would be the best title for this text?**  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- Accomplishing Routine Tasks
- Learning to Manage Time
- Stressful Work of Top Managers
- Common Complaints about Work
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
20. *From an American business magazine.* 1 b.  
Today many countries face a somewhat more serious economic problem in the form of an unfavourable trade balance with other nations. Such an imbalance exists when the total value of a country's imports exceeds that of its exports. For example, if a country buys 25 billion dollars in products from other countries, yet sells only 10 billion dollars of its own products, its trade deficit is 15 billion. Many underdeveloped nations find themselves in this position because they lack natural resources or the industrial capacity to use these resources, and thus have to import raw materials or manufactured goods.  
**According to the text, a trade imbalance occurs when**  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- a country has a serious economic problem.
- the value of the products a country imports is greater than the value of the products it exports.
- a country cannot develop its natural resources because of its industrial capacity.
- a country sells more products than it imports.

neodpovídat na tuto otázku

21. *From an article about information technology* 1 b.

A breakthrough in computer design could lead to computer technology being available in the poorest parts of the world. An IT company has developed a laptop computer that will only cost 100 dollars. It has all the functions of an ordinary computer including WiFi and 1 GB of storage. Since the price will be low, the designers hope that the laptop will be available to children in poorer parts of the world. The computer is powered by turning a handle and, \*\_\_\_, it does not need an electricity supply or batteries. This should make it even more attractive to schools in the developing world.

**One phrase has been removed from the text** \* \_\_\_

*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*

- compared to
- because
- as a result
- for the time being
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku

#### Blok otázek 4

**Pokyny k bloku otázek:**

*Put the words in italics (in brackets) in the correct form so that it fits into the text. You may need to change some part of the word or add an element at the front or at the end or add another word.*

*There is an example at the beginning.*

22. *From the daily press* 10 b.

Are you young, energetic and hard (*work*)            working?  
Do you want to ski for free this winter? Would you like a seasonal job that gives you a  
(*wonder*)            chance to earn some money and is just five minutes away from the ski slopes?  
If the answer to all (*this*)            questions is 'yes', then we would love to hear from you. The  
Silver Mountain Ranch, near Aspen, Colorado is (*look*)            for employees to work as,  
kitchen staff, chambermaids and reception desk staff from October to April.  
All our staff enjoy extended benefits. They receive three meals each day as well as  
a (*furnish*)            room at the ranch. Parties, barbecues and other enjoyable activities  
(*organize*)            for our staff throughout the season. Our winter staff earn an average  
(*week*)            wage of 200 dollars and they also get a cash bonus after  
(*complete*)            their contract. If you are (*interest*)           , write or phone for an  
(*apply*)            form today. Send the form back to us by August 10<sup>th</sup> along with two references  
and you could combine an (*excel*)            job with doing what you love in your spare time.  
*Vyberte nebo doplňte správné odpovědi do znění otázky.*

#### Blok otázek 5

**Pokyny k bloku otázek:**

*Read the short text and choose one of the reactions that is grammatically correct. There is only one correct answer.*

*Example: What is the President's name?*

- a) Oh, I don't know how is the President's name.
- b) Oh, I don't know what the President's name is.

c) Oh, I don't know how the President's name is.

d) Oh, I don't know what the President's name.

The correct answer is **b**).

23. "Occurrence" is a difficult word for students. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- What "occurrence" means?
  - What does mean "occurrence"?
  - What "occurrence" mean?
  - What does "occurrence" mean?
  - neodpovídat na tuto otázku
24. How can I improve my English? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- You should visit this web site.
  - You should visit this web sight.
  - You should visit this web cite.
  - You should studying web.
  - neodpovídat na tuto otázku
25. Why is the shop closed? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- They renovating it.
  - It is being renovated.
  - It will renovated.
  - It is renovated.
  - neodpovídat na tuto otázku
26. Have you been to the Špilberk castle yet? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- Yes, I was going there last month.
  - Yes, I have gone there last month.
  - Yes, I went there last month.
  - Yes, I have been there last month.
  - neodpovídat na tuto otázku
27. Why are you smiling? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- Tom said me a funny story.
  - Tom told me a funny story.

- Tom said a funny story me.
- Tom told a funny story me.
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
28. Did you like the Harry Potter series of novels? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- Yes, the books are fascinated.
- Yes, I fascinate the books.
- Yes, the books fascinating me.
- Yes, the books are fascinating.
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
29. Meryl is absent from classes today because she's feeling sick. 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- Really? If I knew that I'd bring her some flowers.
- Really? If I knew that I'll bring her some flowers.
- Really? If I know that I'll bring her some flowers.
- Really? If I know that I'd bring her some flowers.
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
30. Which languages do they teach at this school? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- German, French and Spanish have taught here.
- German, French and Spanish are taught here.
- German, French and Spanish teach here.
- German, French and Spanish are teaching here.
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
31. Have you already sent the fax to Mr. Hughes? 1 b.  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- Not yet. I'll send it before I leave the office.
- Not yet. I'll send it before I will leave the office.
- Not yet. I'll send it before to leave the office.
- Not yet. I'll send it before I left the office.
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku
32. What is your teacher's name?  
*Vyberte jen jednu z následujících možných odpovědí.*
- I have no idea what our teacher's name is.
- I have no idea what is our teacher's name.



- I have no idea how our teacher's name is.
- I have no idea what our teacher's name.
- neodpovídat na tuto otázku*